wat many perple walking. Gilk with a friculd walking with me-Alfred StieglitzMan: 'inow, "Idont kimw. Im reading it in whe German. Nuth-why sonthern peets can tear want explain that. There is an explanaticn all right wake apoul Hine for The ducrican Spectator, that

Hure-a wilk like llis-oon a colld sundiny afternoon in is as fascinating as my widk ly rivers- - in the wood


 Wo's a fist? itting there--Alice in Wonder small and fat.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ se humprin' for a sight of
What happened to that crowd of southern writers who We agrarian mowement in the South-I'I Take My Allen Tate. shan sitting on the front porches of colonial wis down South and lowking out over southern fiel.Is while res do the work-do the work-
do the twrk-
mal strect up the East River front-Sailor's Mission--gani-h stramship at a dock unloading-fish wharves--.-6shy Cama hats lying in slips. The light is nice. You can't beat He Niw Wink light-New York climate. To
ine gay-fecling nice-swell. Wish I could dance the kind of tramps that used to comee on the Ee in luirlespue shows-small, swarthy fellows with black sticking straight out-hlack hair sticking straight up-
check-lones showing--husky whiskey voices? Plenty ithem down here.
them down here.
Plonty of ragged drunks lying in doorways-Brookiyn Pritse from down underneath-ilart Crane- पuhius Caesar
tartul the whole modern show, didn't he?" certain civilizations make ureat
$\qquad$
lake fint one on a takren. Maers along the
trangely like Havre. Spent a week there once fassailors ashore--nut drunk, reeling and singing, the.w liarves with their Molls. I liked them, and Havre. He Murphys must have heen hig shots in the canal boat
 o. be usel. "Hell, they don't tho mothing. They just lie there. Thes aim got nothing to
hene Sill fecling semething to learn-how to do thing. Swell-fecling good-walking, so strat gely quiet. "Let's
"Okay. Shall we take a taxi?
" Xi , let's walk."
"Lonk-There's an old rope walk over there! Gree-it's hell Hi, - hing Sunday. I always wanted to see the inside of a rope

NAT AAN DIGESTS THE THEATRE
" S


 "All Cinot A $^{\text {Amc }}$
$\qquad$




May!" A glance of his keen, appraising eyes shot at May, a weird looking negress who was replacing the lunch dishes with large platters to be used as ash trays.

Now May's not a highbrow and she knows it, so she' intelligen
ure, Mr. Luks," and May shuffled off chortling.
"But look here-this is to obtain biograph
We mirht do May another day. However when about personal, I don't mean too personal. Aren't there any facts we could use as framework?"

Facts your grandmother!" He roared and blew his shor nose with appalling violence. "What are facts:" and he waved
"Well, you stulied panchief.
Well, you studied painting in Germany and Trance."
in that old Didisseldorf school, and they certainly taught you to in that old Dusseldorf school, and they certainly taught you to
draw there. The Germans couldn't paint, and the French couldn't draw there. The Germans couldn't paint, and the French couldn't
draw. But they put you through a course of sprouts at Dussel dorf that made you draw. You couldn't help it by the time the finished with you. Look a: old Albrecht Dïrer-had no more sense of color than your uncle's sister's glass eye, but by God hic could draw! And the French-PAH! I've no use for them I worked in Paris and they said, 'Why don't you stay here rge?' and I said 'Stay heref What do I want to stay here The place for a real man is America. You don't follow
lition there, you make it!' And by God, I've made it!"' dition there, you make it!' And by God, I've made it !"
Yes, he made it. The amazing spirit and life of his por eed figures are the despair of the younger artists, as well as objects of admiration among his contemporaries.

Although nearly sixty-siven years old, George Luks ap peared to be no more than fifty. He was short and heavily built, partially bald and his twinkling eyes were shaded by bushy
brows. His mouth had a humorous twist and his vigor of actio and of specech were so youthiful as to stattle and perhaps exhau a milder person. His hehavior was, to say the least, extremely in formal. At the opening of the Whitney Muscum, Mrs. Whitney
held a reception for the artists represented there, and for friend of her own and dheirs. People came to her, spoke and passed on, but George lurs stayed close and dogged her "Why are you following me about, Mr. I iss?

Because you are so God damned rich," he replied.
And more recently, while he was visiting friends, a small y in the house burst into his mother's room where she was "I wish that Mr. wish that Mr. Luks would bring a maid along the next tim naked into the living room and just sits there and sends me for his clothes and is cross because I can't find his garters. He says they should be under his pillow. And I don't see why, just because he is famous, it's nice for him to go to the dining

His languare orakfast with just his underdrawers mn, either.
"Women!" he cried. "Damned gold diggers, all of them! now them. I've painted them. I've loved them and lef' themive even married them. They all know how to get your ronl-
and more power to them, I say. Of course a few of them have rains, but they don't really need them. And no more do the damned capitalists. All they need is greed enown to shut their eyes to everything but money. To hell with them! me comes sere the other night. He's as old as I am and as rich as Croesus, and the big stiff nearly weeps. 'With all my
millions, George, I can't go and buy talent!" Hell! Of cour he can't. Look at me! What dc I care about money?" A fick of the hand dismisses money as a commodity unfit for decent men. "I'm a great man and a great artist. I don't care about
money. I can paint millionaires and I can paint beggars. I can write, too, if I want to. But I don't want to. Writing, hell
Writing's dead. Men aren't taught to write Writing's dead. Men aren't taught to write any more. They're
taught what the people want. The people! Pah!" and he spat viciously and without benefit of receptacle. "The seople! Instead of educating the public to appreciate good stuff, they teach
the writers what the stupid, wallowing people want! Give 'em what they want! Pah! Boloney! And you say they want to know about me. They know all about me now. The mengreat writers, too, I tell you-who've written about me have told the world about George Luks.'
all and might be interested," I ventured.
"Interested!" he glared at me in amazement. "Of r surse they'd be interested. I'm an interesting man. Go ahead and tell them. What the hell do I care! I don't give a God damn what you say! Hi there, May, get some more tea!'


SUICIDE AMONG THE BABBITTS
by ERIC HOW ARD
THE la-ge number of suicides among the financial and indus- $\mid$ in $f: s$ hand
trial ieaders of the Republic, and among the well-to-do enerally since the stock market crash of 1929, emphasizes sidered that your successful business man is a hard-headed practical fellow, with plenty of courage and stick-to-it-iveness. These heroes of commerce and trade, it has been thought, were men of mettle and of guts. Did a rival succeed in putting ove
a bigger and better deal? Then your business man (the hero o a bigger and better deal? Then your business man (the hero o
numerous stories in The Saturday Evening Post and The Ameri numerous stories in The Saturday Evening Post and The Amer
can Magazine) promptly set forth, a veritable knight of industry and achieved a greater success. Your business man has been pic tared not only as hard-headed, practical, with his feet firml rageous doer of mighty deeds, a leader and a fighter
What is the fact? The depression has revealed him as a confused and puzzled child whose balloon has burst. It has shown have up as a man whose faith has failed hin, whose illusion but who car't take it. In an amazaingly large number of cases, thi
but hero of trade hes become a helpiess whiner, a weakling stripped of the garment of power he once flaunted gloriously, and a suicide Self-extermination, in the case of the defeated financier
not the variety that Balzac described as suicide from ratiocina tion. Nor is it the philosophical type, by which a man who ha lived fully decides to live no more. Instead, it is the pitiful gesture of weakness and despair.
The man w ho has lived by success alone has nothing to liv for when success is gone. The man who believed that he was
trong and mighty fellow, of great importance to the world, Srong and mighty fellow, of great importance to the world, in the pants and demonstrate that his success is not the product of his own superior cunning and wisdom. It is an unbearabi
blow to one's self-esteem to discover, for example, that one's investmert in American Can is no more intelligent than betting on a dark horse in a race.
The self-made man, priding himself on laving carved ou his own tareer by reason of his superior strength, cunning and
intelligence, is stunned by the discovery that he is helpless. His oourage, ever dependent upon the jingle of dollars in his pockets, fails lamentably when there are no dollars to jingle. His faith in
himself and in the world he has helred to make elbs away, He himself and in the world he has helped to make elbs away. He
consorts. with others of his kind, and they endeavor to chee consorts with others of his kind, and they endeavor the cheer doing. He discusses, childishly, the cause of the depression. . in God and Hoover; then he believes in God and Roosevelt. But
in his heart is dull despair, childish fear; in his eyes a look of in his heart is dull despair, childish fear; in his
Few artists or poets, few "dreamers," are so easily ruine y adversity. Few proletarians-and these few usually broke by disease or old age-are driven to despair by economic mis
chance. But your Babbitt, when he is wiped out in the marknt, when his wisely selected bonds become worthless, when his of a White Russian cursing the Bolsheviki, and, often, kills himself. nforced tratment of his employess; in his restrained and oiten enforced contributions to charity, usually well publicized; in his
contempt for the financially unsuccessful; in his arrngance and snobbery, based upon the illusion of his own greatness; in his scorn for the weak and the helpless and the impoverished; in his treatment of menials; in the suspicior with which he eyes all who are engaged in "impractical" pursuits; in his persecution of those he regards as enemics of things as they are; and in the development of the current American code of ethics which prescribes hat it's all right if you can get away with it.
this: That fine flower of our civilization thed tepression pathway of Progress, the typical American business mon the longer enjous the estecm and admiration of the worid wherciss, formerly, we were all too willing to accept him at his own valuation, we now see him as he is.
He can dish it out, but he can't take it.

Drop a tear of pity, if you will. But Jovian laughter little moughout the states. This-this puzzled, helpless, weak little man-was our heru

The Editors are comforted to know that at least two grouts of the unemployed are being werllaken care of-our 9 .
States Senators, and our +35 national Represchtatives.


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THE AMERICAN SPECTATOR - JANUARY, 1934


Washington in 1933
"' is now the very atithing time of Night
Whn universitics yrach and hell itself breat
Contagion to this World..."--HAMLET

BOYD DIGESTS THE bOOKs
 Madncss" once more proves that, despite censorship and an appar-
ently complete apathy in It Itand toward intellectual and artistic
vaius, the ncw kencration ot Irish writers will continue to shed lustre on their relluctant country. O'Faolain has qualities which far
transcond in bcauty and vigorcus h humanity those of the more

 which is an ingentouns Introduction in which the author expresses
his incxpressithe dclight iat himself and his carcer in such terms
as no his incxpressint delight :it himself and his carcer in such terms
as no ghos-wwiting Hollywood press anctu could hope to equal.
It will expllain the thays . . and their admircts. "The Post Victorians," (Various contributars.) London: Nichol-
son \& Watson. $10 / 2-$ Prefaced hy Dean Inge, this yolume asson \& Watson. 10/6-Prefaced hy Dean Inge, this volume as-
semblics cossays on such typical figurcs of their period as Lori Bal
four. Arnold Bennett, Josecth Conrad, Ellen Terry Lord Curzon,
 Kitchencr, Kcir Hardic and Lord Haldanc. Rebecca West's chapter
on Mrs. Fankhurst and James Agate's on Maric Lloyd in them-
sclves are enough to justify the enterprise. Could one imagine an sclves are enough to justify the enterprise. Could one imagine an
American book of this type admitting one of the, eternal proto-
ty types of Mac West?
"Characters and Commentaries." (Lytton Strachicy.) New York:
Harcourt, Erace. $\$ 3.00-$ Posthumously collected by his brother,
 these essays cover every stage of the author's career from the
bekinning un to his death. It has icen complaince that they show
bit little growth, ty those who now think it necessary to denigrate
Strachey. The fact is, they show a sustained levcl of maturity
隹 which puts even the earliest essay heyond the reach of mo
critics. The last word of an eighteenth century gentleman.
"The Winding Stair." (W. B. Yeatr.) New York: Macmillan. $\$ 1.50$
-The poet who wrote some ycars ago "the faccination of what is dificult has dried the sap years of ago "the fascination of what
eins" nere proves that this was far, indecd, from being the case. As the world grows
more muddled and chaotic, avvancing years have give to the
poetry of Yeata a clarity and vigor which his middle period often lacked. Its beauty is undiminished, or rather enhanced by an austere strength.
"Over H "Over Here." (Mark Sullivan) New York: Scribner's. $\$ 3.75$-Con-
tinuing "Our Times" the fifth volume covers the years $1914-1915$. tinuing "Our Times" the fitth volume covers the years $1914-1915$.
Like its predecessors it has many virtues, except one: there is
little sense of humor. It may be said that these particular years litte sense of humor. It may be said that these particular years
hardly lend themselves to humorous treatment. But what of the hardly lend themselves to humorous treatment. But what of the
earaiier volumes? L.okking at this hook as a record of the war
period, one is impressed by the fidelity of its mood to that period, one is impressed by the fidelity of its mood to than
those years. Mr.
unorthivan gives
unotic space and
liess sympathy to
views. He swallows completely the legend that the unorthodox views. He swallows completely the legend that the
Federal government was nueural during the first two years. As
that was the initial lic of August 4 , 1014, its continued existence Federal government was neutral during the first two year
that was the initial lic of August 4 , 1914 , its continued ex
here must be regarded as truc to the spirit f the times. "Unmentionables." (Robert Cortes Holliday): New York: L.ong \&
Smith. $\$ 3.00-$ Forssaking his accustomed paths, Mr. Holliday undertakes to investigate the history of feminine underwear "from fig-
leaves to scantics." A delicate task which he has carried out decorously that readers of the Pollice Gazecte wint be disappointedi:
His reading and bibliographics are excensive and his book constiHis reading and bibliographics are exxicnsive and his book consti-
tutes a footnote to the ever interesting history of modesty. To my amazement I find no reference to the standard French master-
piece, Le Pantalon Féminin, by Pierre Dufay, where erudition surpassing his own is combined with an appropriate strain of Gallic
humor.

 Cuisine for which the Line is notcd. May visitit inspiring Tel Aviv in th
Enion, too, the eascoiations wilh people


PERBERTY IN LOS ANGELES
by Lillian hellman Kober W he couldn't please call his dogs off. Eut Pa couldn't do any We couldn't please call his dogs off. But Pa couldn't do any
thing- he hasn't seen Ma since 1929. Anyway, he's married to thing-he hasn't seen Ma since 1929. Anyway, he's
stout milliner now, and he lives in Butte, Montana.
Well, sir, here I've been happy in Tacoma, glad to be away
from the De Guinz berg school, glad to be. . well, anyway
I've been glad. Ail of a sudden comes this letter from Mama I've been glad. Ail of a sudden comes this letter from Mama
saying that it was very important that she and Aunt Minnie and
Un Uncle Wallace see me right away and that they'd be out to
Tacoma, if they could find it. Tacoma, if they could find it.
Well, I wrote Mama right away and said not to come here, for God's sake-this is a convent school and they might no
understand Mama-and if they had to come, I'd meet them in

## 

 They had rented a house on Cedir Drive The man who ownedthr house frcm several an Armenian theatrical producer and the costume room wall. Mama said she thumbers were hung on the living
house was drab and decadent.
When I arrived the three of them were sitting at the bottom of the swimming pool. (Mama recently orge dized something
called The Society For Atonement and she figured that was atoning for something.) It took me about ten minutes and a fishing pole to make them understand that I had arrived. When they had had four cocktails, evil smelling, and I had had a little you and all that, ibut what is it that is so important?", glad
Mama smiled. "We thou it

Mama smiled: "We thought you needed us, darling."
I said that was kind of foolish on the face of it, but Mama said, no, to please remember that I was past fourteen now and
would need expert guidance I said I didn't understand and they would need expert guidance. I said I didn't understand and they
all smiled and lookerl at the sky for about five minutes. Finally, all smiled and looked at the sky for about five minutes. Finally,
Aunt Minnic said dreamily, "You're coming into the age of perberty, darling." After I had corrected her pronuniation, perberty, darling." After I had corrected her pronunciation, I
said I know it and so what? Then Uncle Wallace told me that said I know it and so what? Then Uncle Wallace told me that
it must be a beautiful time for a woman, a beautiful awakening. it must be a beautiful time for a woman, a beautiful awakening
I asked him whether he hadn't ever come into anything like puberty but he said it wasn't exactly the same thing. That gives
you an idea of Uncle Wallace. you an idea of Uncle Wallace. way down, hor God's sake, I said, "don't tell me you got me all the started to trens to tell me about puberty?" (Four weeks ago I had resented this time lost.)

Mama put. her hand out and picked one of the Armenian's oses. She held it to her nose and looked at me over the thorn.
"Now, darling, even though you saw fit to leave the modern, intelligent life that I struggled,--sacrificed my life, I might even say,--struggled to give you; even though you saw fit to leave
Madame De Guinzberg's excellent guidance, preparatory to life I might say.
"Start that sentence over again, Mama," I said, "I can't
follow you."
follow you."
Uncle Wallace shook his head: "If you'd pay more attention to life, Eden, and less to grammar, you'd find yourself a fuller richer person."
"I like gra
"I like grammar," I said, "and I think you don't like it because you don't know any." (Uncle Wallace eats lunch at the
Colony every day and occasionally publishes a little prose which Colony every day and occasionally publishes a little prose whic
is always copied from "A Night in the Luxembourg") Mama tlirew her rose in the pool and seemed to
Mama threw her rose in the pool and seemed to find some
sigaificance in the fact that it floated. She sighed about that for a while and then turned again to me "Eden! Please realize that it is now, at this age, that your first desires awaken, that your Aunt infe becomes, becomes" . . . she waved her arms and Aunt Minnie said, "Becomes something to be reckoned with
You must meet these problems frankly and we are here to help. I said, "Why dec7't you stop going to those doctors, Aunt Minnie, and talk some sense!
"You see," Aunt Minnie screamed to Mama, "you see how unreceptive she is! She has no feelings, no emotions." Aunt Minnie started to cry
We hava leaned over. "Eden! You are hurting us very much. We have made that hot, fatiguing journey"-they really came out
with three servants and four drawing-rooms - "treked across the with continent, because after all you are my child, and I must that your life, sacrifice myself, I mixht say, and certainly the mother instinct.". . . Well, by this time I had my eyes closed I was thinking of the beautiful, severe prose of Xenophon.

Mama," I said, "try to collect yourself."
Aunt Minnie stopped crying to say, "There she sits, there she sits, talking of 'collecting oneself'! Our generation which went through the war with high disillasionment, struggled to tear these things down, to establish a new freedom for the man and the woman-and there she sits teiling us to collect ourselves!"
"Minnie," Mama said, "you are inc-Therent. Let us deal with this more calmly. Now, come, dear, confide in your mother." Mama, there is very lithe to confide. My year has been weeks I $\quad$ anie at seven and reat Coughlin-a Jesuit and an educated manabs without merit."
"But Eden," Mama said, "have you no stirrings?" mincing words. Have you felt no yearnings screamed. "You are in the field, to tell your secrets to the skies, to lie in the dells and crannies?

Mama," I said, "make Aunt Minnie shut up."
"But, my dear," Mama said. "you are coming intn puberty and we must get that settled."

- "A big, hancisome animal," Aunt Minnie sobbed, "certainiy that is normal."
"It is normal," said Mama, "and of course we will forgive you and assist you." Mama suddenly arose and took me in her arms. "Minnie," she said over my shoulder, "you have never been

Well, she cried for about fifteen minutes and Uncle Wallace told me that he thought it was one of the most beautiful moments course he misquoted. Then he said it was like the the an inner heart.
Well, I finally got away. I don't think they noticed because animal, Aunt Minnie called him. I wanted to get back to Tacoma to see an outdoor production of "Il Penseroso."


CUNAERD
unshine Quises

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