Europe

THE WORLD CRISIS, 1915. By W. S. Churchill. New York: Scribner's, 1924, 546 pp.

A second volume of the former First Lord of the Admiralty's able and engrossing defense of his policy while in office. This volume seeks chiefly to justify the original conception of the Dardanelles campaign and to explain the causes leading to ultimate disaster.

EUROPE SINCE 1815. By C. D. Hazen. New York: Holt, 1923, two volumes, 1202 pp.

A revision and expansion of a standard manual on the political history of Modern Europe. The section on the origins of the war was written in 1916.

FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS, 1871-1914. By G. P. Gooch. London: Longmans, 1923, 64 pp.

A brief impartial account of contemporary Franco-German diplomacy. The author makes use of the newly published documents in the German Foreign Office.

LEITFADEN ZUR KRIEGSSCHULDFRAGE. By M. Montgelas. Berlin: Gruyter, 1923, 200 pp.

By far the best brief summary of the diplomatic background of the World War by a German writer.

DER GROSSE KRIEG, 1914-1918. EDITED BY M. SCHWARTE. Leipzig: Barth, 1923, 10 volumes.

The most important cooperative history of the war which has yet appeared in Germany. Written from the standpoint of the militarist group.

DIE ERMORDUNG DES ERZHERZOGS FRANZ FERDINAND. By STANOJE STANOJEWITSCH. Frankfurt: Frankfurter Societätsdruckerei, 1923.

The author ascribes the planning of the murder of Franz Ferdinand to Dragutin Dimitrijewitsch, chief of the Intelligence Bureau of the Serbian General Staff.

PLUTARCH LIED. By Jean de Pierrefeu. New York: Knopf, 1924, 307 pp. Translation of the French "Plutarque a menti" (Paris: Grasset, 1923). A bril-

liant critique of the strategy of the military leaders in the World War and of the alleged stupidity of the professional soldier.

PLUTARQUE N'A PAS MENTI. By General * * * . Paris: La Renaissance du Livre, 1923.

An effective reply to the foregoing.

LLOYD GEORGE ET LA FRANCE. By J. BARDOUX. Paris: Alcan, 1923.

A voluminous documented history of the diplomatic clashes between France and England since 1918. The author is critical of the arbitrary methods of both states.

LA PROTECTION DES MINORITÉS. By J. Fouques-Duparc. Paris: Dalloz, 1923, 370 pp.

A study of the minorities problems, and the manner in which they were dealt with in the Peace Treaty.

LA REDRESSEMENT DE LA POLITIQUE FRANÇAISE. By R. Pinon. Paris: Perrin, 1923.

A partisan review of the achievements of Poincaré.

RHINELAND AND THE RHUR. By C. J. C. Street. London: Couldrey, 1923, 84 pp.

An Englishman's picture of the French occupation.

AS THEY ARE: FRENCH POLITICAL PORTRAITS. Anonymous. New York: Knopf, 1923, 217 pp.

Brief sketches of contemporary French political leaders which add little to our knowledge of their real characteristics.

FINANCES DE GUERRE. By A. Goute. Paris: La Vie Universitaire, 1923.

A clear survey of methods and expedients used by France in financing the World War up to the intervention of the United States.

LA MINE ET LES MINEURS. By C. Bartuel and H. Rullière. Paris: Doin, 1923.

Every phase of the mining industry in France comprehensively surveyed.

BISMARCKS KOLONIALPOLITIK. By M. von Hagen. Stuttgart and Gotha: Perthes, 1923, 593 pp.

An exhaustive treatment of Bismarck's colonial policy, based on all the material hitherto published.

BILDER AUS DER LETZTEN KAISERZEIT. By Otto Hammann. Berlin: Hobbing, 1923, 163 pp.

The latest book of reminiscences by the former chief of the publicity department of the German Foreign Office.

DENKWÜRDIGKEITEN DES GENERAL-FELDMARSCHALLS ALFRED GRAFEN VON WALDERSEE. EDITED BY H. O. MEISNER. Volume three. 1900-1904. Stuttgart and Berlin: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1923, 276 pp.

This, the last volume of the diaries of the former chief of the German General Staff, covers the years during which the writer was in command of the European forces sent to China during the Boxer disturbances.

URSACHEN DES ZUSAMMENBRUCHS. Berlin: Hobbing, 1923, 243 pp.

Depositions before the German parliamentary committee of inquiry into the causes of Germany's collapse in 1918.

MES COMBATS À L'ASSAUT DU MILITARISME ET DE L'IMPÉRIALISME ALLEMAND. By F. FOERSTER. Paris: Librairie Astra, 1923, 310 pp.

An excellent critique of militaristic Germany, with a hopeful note for the future.

DIE FÜHRER DER DEUTSCHEN FRIEDENSBEWEGUNG. By H. Wehberg. Leipzig: Oldenbourg, 1923.

A study of the development of the pacifist movement in Germany since 1890.

ALLEMAGNE. By P. Colin. New York: Brentano, 1923.

A journalistic but astute description of post-war conditions in Germany.

GERMANY YESTERDAY AND TODAY. By C. H. CLARKE. London: Selwyn and Blount, 1923, 143 pp.

Emphasis is laid on the probability of a Russo-German alliance and on the menace of a disrupted Germany.

LES CONDITIONS DE LA VIE EN ALLEMAGNE. By R. Lauret. Paris: Crès, 1923.

One of the best French surveys of the situation in Germany during the year 1922.

UN ENQUETE EN ALLEMAGNE. By M. Hoschiller. Paris: Alcan, 1923. An anthology of the views of German financial leaders on the reparation question.

IM ZEICHEN DES WÄHRUNGS ELENDS. By F. Nephtali. Frankfurt: Frankfurter Societätsdruckerei, 1923.

A reliable analysis of the German economic and financial situation in 1922.

POLITISCHER KATHOLIZISMUS. By L. Bergstrasser. Munich: Drei Masken Verlag, 1923.

A valuable collection of documents, preceded by an admirable introduction on the economic, social and political policy of the Catholic leaders in Germany since 1914.

HOLLAND UNDER QUEEN WILHELMINA. By A. J. BARNOUW. New York: Scribner's, 1923, 320 pp.

The only good history of contemporary Holland available in English.

AUSTRIAN FOREIGN POLICY, 1908-1918. By A. F. Pribram, with a foreword by G. P. Gooch. London: Allen and Unwin, 1923, 128 pp.

A brief but authoritative account.

L'AGONIE D'UN EMPIRE: L'AUTRICHE-HONGRIE. By A. de Hevesy. Paris: Perrin, 1923.

A psychological and philosophical interpretation of Austro-Hungarian history since 1848.

LES PROBLÈMES DE L'EUROPE CENTRALE. By L. EISENMANN, E. BOURGEOIS, ET AL. Paris: Alcan, 1923, 202 pp.

A collection of lectures on various phases of Central European problems by leading French authorities.

L'ITALIE. By H. BERGMANN. Paris: Rieder, 1923, 184 pp.

A suggestive interpretation of modern Italian society.

LA POLITICA ESTERA DELL' ITALIA DAL 1897 AL 1920. By L. BISSOLATI. Milan: Treves, 1923.

A survey of Italian foreign policy by one of the most intelligent and broadminded Italian statesman of recent times.

L'INTERVENTIO DELL' ITALIA NEI DOCUMENTI SEGRETI DELL' INTESA. Rome: Casa Editrice Rassegna Internazionale, 1923.

A collection of first-rate importance consisting of the documents from the Russian Foreign Office bearing on Italy's dickering with the Entente during the period before Italy's entry into the World War.

STORIA DELLA MARINA ITALIANA DURANTE LA GUERRA MONODIALE. By C. Manfroni. Bologna: Zanichelli, 1923, 374 pp.

Many new documents are included.

MUSSOLINI ET LE FASCISME. By D. Russo. Paris: Plon Nourrit, 1923.

The author, a well-known Italian journalist, interprets the causes of the rise of the Fascist movement, representing Mussolini's present policy as one of national leadership against extreme Fascism.

LA QUESTION DE L'ADRIATIQUE ET LE PRINCIPE DES NATIONALITÉS. By S. STAYANOVITCH. Grenoble: Aubent, 1923, 158 pp.

An exposition of the Jugoslav point of view.

MODERN SPAIN. By M. Hume. London: Unwin, 1923, 598 pp.

New edition of a standard work, with supplementary chapters covering the period to 1918.

LAND REFORM IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA. By L. E. Textor. London: Allen and Unwin, 1923, 157 pp.

An authoritative study of the agrarian situation since the war, including the problems involved in the expropriation of the great estates.

LA PETITE ENTENTE. By A. Mousser. Paris: Bossard, 1923, 192 pp. An historical work containing texts of the various treaties.

POLAND AND PEACE. By A. SKRYZYNSKI. London: Allen and Unwin, 1923, 154 pp.

Apologia by a former Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs.

ZAPISKI O REVOLYUTSII. By B. N. Sukhanov. Berlin: Grschebin, 1923.

The first volume of what promises to be an important account of the Russian Revolution.

DENIKINCHTCHINA. By G. Pokrovski. Berlin: Grschebin, 1923. An admirable account of Denikin's campaign against the Bolsheviki.

MIRRORS OF MOSCOW. By Louise Bryant. New York: Seltzer, 1923, 209 pp. Portraits of the leading figures in Bolshevik Russia.

THE RUSSIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC, 1918-1922. By E. A. Ross. New York: Century, 1923.

The conclusion of Professor Ross' three volume study of Russia since 1917.

LA LÉGISLATION SOVIETIQUE ET LA CONFÉRENCE DE LA HAYE. By A. Pilenco. Paris: 1923.

Hostile to Bolshevik policy, but the best exposition to date of Russian legislation since 1917.

LA DEBÂCLE DES SOVIETS ET LA RESTAURATION ECONOMIQUE DE LA RUSSIE. By L'Association Financière, Industrielle et Commerciale Russe. Paris: 1923.

An admirable survey of contemporary Russian economic life by representative bourgeois emigrées, accompanied by dubious proposals for the restoration of the situation as it existed in 1914.

The British Empire

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY. Volume three. EDITED BY A. W. WARD AND G. P. GOOCH. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1923, 664 pp.

The completion of this standard work.

THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE OVERSEAS EMPIRE, 1763–1914. By L. C. G. Knowles. London: Routledge, 1923.

Original and valuable.

THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE LABOUR PARTY. By J. RAMSAY MACDONALD. London: Palmer, 1923, 52 pp.

An authoritative summary of much interest at the present moment.

LAURIER: A STUDY IN CANADIAN POLITICS. By J. W. Dafoe. Toronto: Allen, 1923, 182 pp.

A suggestive interpretation.

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THE GOVERNMENT OF THE WEST INDIES. By H. Wrong. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1923, 190 pp.

The first serious analysis of the political system of the British West Indes.

THE EMPIRE AT WAR. EDITED BY C. LUCAS. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1923, two volumes.

An account of the contribution made by Britain's oversea possessions to British wars down to 1918.

OFFICIAL HISTORY OF AUSTRALIA IN THE WAR OF 1914-18. Sydney: Angus and Robertson, 1921-23, eight volumes.

A detailed narrative and statistical compilation.