THE WORLD (Continued from page 24)

Intelligence method as wartime experience taught us it should be practised.

From his pages emerges a picture of the extraordinarily difficult science which proper Intelligence work must be to be practised by those who have, in Kent's language, "the best in professional training, the highest intellectual integrity, and a very large amount of worldly wisdom," and who are the "most competent students this country possesses."

Benjamin R. Shute is a member of the New York law firm of Cravath, Swaine & Moore. During World War II he served as consultant to the Secretary of War assigned to the Intelligence Division in Washington and overseas.

Freedom-Loving Slavs

YUGOSLAVIA. Edited by Robert J. Kerner. Berkeley: University of California Press. 1949. 558 pp. \$6.50.

Reviewed by HENRY C. WOLFE

YUGOSLAVIA is in the headlines these days. Her sensational clash with the Cominform is a source of worldwide speculation. Yet the average American reader, unfortunately, knows little about the south Slav peoples and their long struggle to be independent. "Yugoslavia," ninth title in the United Nations Series of the University of California Press, offers such a reader comprehensive background for the vitally important events unfolding today in the land of Pupin, Tesla, and Mestrovic.

In this impressive volume fifteen American and Yugoslav teachers and writers have collaborated to open up a wide panorama of south Slav history, culture, economics, and politics. Nothing, it would seem, has been overlooked in the way of maps, historical chronology, photographs, notes, bibliography, and index to make the book an essential reference work.

Here in simple and readable form we have the complex history of the south Slavs, their internecine feuds, their long bondage under the Turks and the Hapsburgs, their determined wars to gain freedom. Centuries before the battle of Kosovo the south Slavs inhabited an area that extended from Central Europe almost to the Aegean. After the Turkish tide from

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the south receded, the Germanic Drang nach Osten came from the north. Consequently the Serbs found themselves fighting for their existence against an enemy as ruthless as the Turks and far more efficient.

This volume rightly includes a chapter on the Yugoslavs of the Moslem faith. The long Turkish occupation of Serbia and Bosnia-Hercegovina left a psychological heritage which influences Yugoslav thought today and is an integral element of the national outlook.

The contributors to "Yugoslavia" discuss literature, music, agriculture and economics, as well as politics. They point out that the Montenegrins are the tallest people in Europe, study the output of farms, forests, and the Bor mines, record south Slav participation in American history. Dalmatian sailors are said to have been members of Columbus's crew. Croatian and Slovenian missionaries worked among the Indians.

The chapters of the book deal preponderantly with Yugoslavia before the break with the Cominform. But the insight that they give into the history and national psychology of the south Slavs makes that feud logical. And no matter what turn events may take in Belgrade the light that the authors have thrown on Yugoslavia's geographical importance, military and economic potential, and revolutionary dynamics will render more understandable her strategic position in the East-West cold war.

Henry C. Wolfe is author of "The German Octopus" and "The Imperial Soviets." In 1937 he was made an officer of the Order of St. Sava of Yugoslavia.

Oil & Trouble

ARABIAN OIL: America's Stake in the Middle East. By Raymond F. Mikesell and Hollis B. Chenery. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press. 1949. 201 pp. \$3.50.

Reviewed by DILLON ANDERSON

NO FABLE of ancient Arabia, however fantastic, can compare with many of the fabulous aspects of the simple factual story of oil in Arabia, a saga dating back no further than the mid-Thirties.

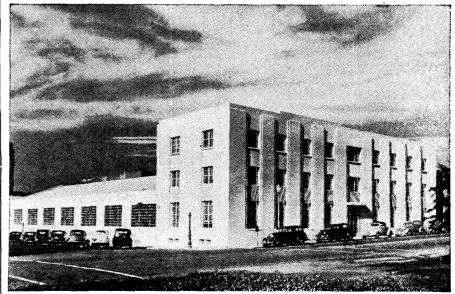
In their compact work (142 pages and fifty-two pages of appended data) Messrs. Mikesell and Chenery have set out in hornbook fashion the essentials of the Arabian oil story and the place where Arabian oil fits in the broader Middle East picture and the world picture as well. Moreover, they point out clearly and concisely the challenging implications of this prodigious development.

As will be apparent from the following compendious statement of some of the salient aspects of the matter described by the authors, this geographically remote subject of oil in Arabia comes very close to home:

(a) In America we are consuming annually about one for every ten barrels of all our known domestic reserves, and about one for every thirty-five barrels of all the known world reserves.

(b) About half of these known world reserves are located halfway around the world in seven countries: Iran, Iraq, Arabia, Egypt, Bahrein, Kuwait, and Qatar.

Iran, Iraq, Arabia, Egypt, Bahrein, Kuwait, and Qatar. (c) American companies, operating in the Arabian Peninsula and nearby Bahrein Island, own about one-half of the Middle East reserves.



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