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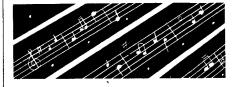
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## More Webern

IAL's second Webern record (17, \$5.95) carries three of the master's thirteen or so dodecaphonic works, and fills out with four early songs. All are performed in an authentic manner, establishing standards which at this time represent this music as well as could be hoped. Indeed, the Quartet, Opus 22, is so admirably presented it should mold a tradition; it coheres—and this is always the performance problem with Webern-in a remarkably successful way. The pianist Jacques Monod, with the assurance of the dodecaphonic young generation, catches something of the fleeting Piano Variations, Opus 27, and Bethany Beardsley's pitches are generally accurate in the Four Songs, Opus 12. Reproduction is faithful and equable and only two very hushed piano notes get lost between the recording studio and the listener's ears.

The performance of the Concerto, Opus 24, conducted by René Leibowitz, fails, in the first movement at least, to convey the "expressionist" content, without which it is stark and meaningless. But, as this "expressionism" is perhaps unrealizable without the



study Mr. Leibowitz's very disc affords future performers, we will not quibble with the achievement. Musical misreadings are surprising, however, in a . performance thus waxed in the name of orthodoxy. Webern's music is clearly marked, and it demands letterperfect respect. Dynamics, tempo controls, articulation—in Webern these are all structural, consistently and logically used. For example, when a movement, the second of this Concerto, depends upon a two-note slur idea in contrast with broad detached notes, the distinction in articulation ought to be severely observed in performance. The first movement, too, depends upon distinctions: in dynamics, where intensity varies from note to note; in tempo, which rarely holds constant for more than a few bars.

The most puzzling of Webern's many innovations is his rhythm. To new listeners it will actually seem rhythmless, just as his instrumentation will seem neutral and colorless, and his brevity trifling. It is impossible to discuss Webern's rhythm as though

it were a thing apart from the polyphonic conception, but comparing the immediate rhythmic impression given by the first movement of this Concerto with, say, Stravinsky's "Danse Sacrale," the Webern seems to have no strong pulse and no bar accent. Whereas the Stravinsky is all vertical chord blocks, the Webern is in lines where, more often than not, nothing sounds simultaneously. Indeed, Webern takes paranoiac pains to avoid "chords," and the result is often one line which resembles the cardiogram of a widely fluttering heart! Webern has, in fact, superceded the pulse and accent idea of rhythm, and revealed a new dimension of possibility.

In the opening movement of this Concerto there is an example of different kinds of triplets, in simple combination with eighths and sixteenths artfully overlapping and dovetailing within the framework of equal bars. (Webern never tampered with the bar, leaving the field to Boulez and the younger dodecaphonists). In poetry this would be equivalent to scrapping the use of meter and so radically changing and enlarging the meaning of foot as to make it unrecognizable. Webern wisely kept within the simplest, most logically confining limits of the new world he had opened up. Any recent score by Pierre Boulez demonstrates the consequent complications of further exploration.

But Schoenberg was, as usual, First Cause. None of the dodecaphonic apologists have placed the importance of Schoenberg's "Herzgewächse," that precious song, an unforgettable event if well performed. It is incrusted with the rhythmic ideas Webern was to exploit. It also shows the possibilities of Klangfarbenmelodien (for Webern has revolutionized instrumentation). Further, it marks the birth of the Webern dimension, the tiny, compressed, undeveloped cell, super-laden with "expression." "Herzgewächse" lasts three and one-half minutes; Webern's works average about six minutes to an opus number; the dodecaphonic pieces played one after another would last about an hour.

Ernest Ansermet describes a visit to Webern's home in Vienna, with the master in evident ecstasy by merely striking a succession of notes on the piano. A Schubert dance would bring him to a state of levitation. He believed that in time, and he was prepared to wait, his postman would be able to whistle twelve-tone music.

-ROBERT CRAFT.

# Pop Roundup

ORE than ever the pop record companies today are con-"Moon-June" cerned with cifles-few of which are showing even light inclinations toward hitdom. The xaggerated mannerisms that identify ur more popular stylists appear inreasingly grotesque with each nearniss. To this obviously jaded listener 'CA Victor's big reissue project, imressively dubbed "A Treasury of Imiortal Performances," provides most relcome relief. Even when the music ; not good, it's still interesting from ne historical standpoint—and most of

For example, there's an LP entitled REAT TRUMPET ARTISTS (RCA PT 26), an anthology (1928-46) inluding well-chosen sides by Louis rmstrong ("Basin Street Blues"), Bix eiderbecke (an alternate master on /hiteman's "From Monday On"), Roy ldridge, Bunny Berigan, and Dizzy fillespie. The big surprise is an eleant, eloquent 1945 side by the late ncient Bunk Johnson. . . . GREAT ENOR SAX ARTISTS (RCA LPT 7) embraces a more recent era (1937-949), but no less a variety of styles. oleman Hawkins for some reason is epresented by a 1937 version of Crazy Rhythm," cut in Paris, which little more than a curio. But we're rateful for Ellington's wonderful Cottontail," with Ben Webster's reathy, exciting solo. Also present re the late Chu Berry, Bud Freeman, linois Jacqet, and Charlie Ventura, Il aided by stellar cohorts.

Every year readers of the magazine !etronome elect an all-star jazz band, hich for several successive years got gether to make a recording, with a ifferent label issuing the result each ear. RCA Victor drew the first in 1939, ien cut again in 1941 and 1946. These ave been grouped on METRONOME LL-STAR BANDS (LPT 21). All ave their highspots, but the first two ates produced the most invention. Bugle Call Rag" and "One O'Clock imp," from 1941, with Goodman, asie, James, Higgenbotham, and awkins, rate among the more excitig sides of the modern era. No freak uff, just real "pros" at work in both isembles and solos.

In 1935-6, while Benny Goodman's owerhouse band heralded the new ving era, that same clarinetist gave eart to devotees of more intimate zz with perhaps the most perfect nit ever assembled. The BENNY OODMAN TRIO (RCA LPT 17) pro-

vides ample testimony concerning the individual and collective talents of BG, pianist Teddy Wilson, and drummer Gene Krupa. The six numbers included are among the first recorded by the Trio, and having them now on LP must be our reward for wholesome living. Our favorite titles, even since they were first issued, are "Someday Sweetheart"—and let's hope that more "Immortal" Trio sides follow soon.

Other LP's in the series include LIONEL HAMPTON (LPT 18), in which the main attraction is alto saxman Johnny Hodges's fluid solo on "Sunny Side of the Street," and Hampton's swingin' vibes throughout, if you happen to like the instrument. A wide assortment of jazz stars are featured here, and also in the collection devoted to soprano sax genius SIDNEY BECHET (LPT 22). Especially recommended are two selections in which his close collaborator is Charles Shavers on trumpet.

## Dance Discs

Sy Oliver, trumpeter and arranger with the Lunceford band in the Thirties, has tried on many occasions to re-create the rocking, deceptively limpid beat of that fabulous organization. He uses the same widely-spaced harmonies and full voicings, the same tempos, even the same musicians, but the beat is never quite the same. The best approximation, I believe, is in BLUES JUST BLUES, an instrumental recorded once by Musicraft, now reissued by M-G-M (11092).... The same label offers a relaxed, tasteful I'LL SEE YOU IN MY DREAMS by the Leroy Holmes Orchestra (11126) which, when it plays dance music, is as good as any band around. . . . In the bouyant, danceable rhythm referred to by hotel musicians as "Business Man's Bounce." Lee Monti's Tutones revive SHOULD I? (M-G-M 11140), the old Brown-Freed hit. . . . Trombonist Buddy Morrow and Orchestra have an instrumental version of THAT OLD BLACK MAGIC that's certain to join the select society of perennials (RCA 47-4451).

Tropical Tempi: GLORITA, an unusually fine samba by pianist Noro Morales and Rhythm (COL 39601).... SIN AMOR (RCA 51-5567) and FELICIA (RCA 51-5565), authentic tangos from Argentina by Juan D'Arienzo y su Org.

—BILL SIMON.





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