

THE MASTER OF THE INN

By Robert Herrick



It was a plain brick house, three full stories, with four broad chimneys, and overhanging eaves. The tradition was that it had been a colonial tavern—a dot among the fir-covered northern hills on the climbing post-road into Canada. The village scattered along the road was called Albany—already forgotten when the railroad sought an opening through a valley less rugged, eight miles to the west.

Rather more than thirty years ago the Doctor had arrived, one summer day, and opened all the doors and windows of the neglected old house, which he had bought from scattered heirs. He was a quiet man, the Doctor, in middle life then or nearly so; and he sank almost without remark into the world of Albany, where they raised hay and potatoes and still cut good white pine off the hills. Gradually the old brick tavern resumed the functions of life: many buildings were added to it as well as many acres of farm and forest to the Doctor's original purchase of *intervale* land. The new Master did not open his house to the public, yet he, too, kept a sort of Inn, where men came and stayed a long time. Although no sign now hung from the old elm tree, nevertheless an ever-widening stream of humanity mounted the winding road from White River and passed through the doors of the Inn, seeking life. . . .

That first summer the Doctor brought with him Sam, the Chinaman, whom we all came to know and love, and also a young man, who loafed much while the Doctor worked, and occasionally fished. That was John Herring—now a famous architect—and it was from his designs, made those first idle summer days, that were built all the additions to the simple old building—the two low wings in the rear for the “cells,” with the Italian garden between them, the sweeping marble seat around the pool that joined the wings on the west, also the thick wall that hid the Inn, its terraced gardens and orchards from Albanian curiosity. Herring found a store

of red brick in some crumbling buildings in the neighborhood, and he discovered the quarry whence came those thick slabs of purple slate. The blue-veined marble was had from a fissure in the hills, and the School made the tiles.

I think Herring never did better work than in the making over of this old tavern: he divined that secret affinity which exists between north Italy, with all its art, and our bare New England; and he dared to graft boldly one to the other, making the rear of the Inn altogether Italian with its portico, its dainty colonnades, the garden and the fountain and the pool. From all this one looked down on the waving grass of the *Intervale*, which fell away gently to the turbulent White River, then rose again to the wooded hills that folded one upon another, with ever deepening blue, always upwards and beyond.

Not all this building at once, to be sure, as the millionaire builds; but a gradual growth over a couple of decades; and all built lovingly by the “Brothers,” stone on stone, brick and beam and tile—many a hand taking part in it that came weak to the task and left it sturdy. There was also the terraced arrangement of gardens and orchards on either side of the Inn, reaching to the farm buildings on one side and to the village on the other. For a time Herring respected the quaint old tavern with its pine wainscot; then he made a stately two-storied hall out of one half where we dined in bad weather, and a lovely study for the Doctor from the rest. The doors north and south always stood open in the summer, giving the rare passer-by a glimpse of that radiant blue heaven among the hills, with a silver flash of the river in the middle distance, and a little square of peaceful garden close at hand. . . . The tough northern grasses rustled in the breeze that always played about Albany; the scent of spruce drawn by the hot sun—that strong resinous breath of the north—was borne from the woods.

Thus it started, that household of men in the old Inn at the far end of Albany village among the northern hills, with the Doctor

and Sam and Herring, who had been flung aside after his first skirmish with life and was picked up in pure pity by the Doctor, as a bit of the broken waste in our modern world, and carried off with him out of the city. The young architect returning in due time to the fight—singing—naturally venerated the Doctor as a father; and when a dear friend stumbled and fell in the *via dura* of this life, he whispered to him word of the Inn and its Master—of the life up there among the hills where Man is little and God looks down on his earth. . . . “Oh, you’ll understand when you put your eyes on Abraham some morning! The Doctor? He cures both body and soul.” And this one having heeded passed along the word in turn to others in need—“to the right sort, who would understand.” Thus the custom grew like a faith, and a sort of brotherhood was formed, of those who had found more than health at the Inn, who had found themselves. The Doctor, ever busy about his farms and his woods, his building and above all his School, soon had a dozen or more patients or guests, as you might call them, on his hands and he set them to work speedily. There was little medicine to be had in the Inn: the sick labored as they could and thus grew strong. . . .

And so as one was added to another, they began to call themselves in joke “Brothers,” and the Doctor, “Father.” The older “brothers” would return from all parts of the land, for a few days or a few weeks, to grasp the Doctor’s hand, to have a dip in the pool, to try the little brooks in the hills. Young men, and middle-aged, and even the old, they came from the cities where the heat of living had scorched them, where they had faltered and doubted the goodness of life. In some way word of the Master had reached them, with this compelling advice—“Go! And tell him I sent you.” So from the clinic or the lecture-room, from the office and the mill—wherever men labor with tightening nerves—the needy one started on his long journey. Towards evening he was set down before the plain red face of the Inn. And as the Stranger entered the cool hall, a voice was sure to greet him from within somewhere, the deep voice of a hearty man, and presently the Master appeared to give his hand to the newcomer, resting the other hand on his

guest’s shoulder perhaps, with a yearning affection that ran before knowledge.

“So you’ve come, my boy,” he said. “Herring [or some one] wrote me to look for you.”

And after a few more words of greeting, the Doctor beckoned to Sam, and gave the guest over to his hands. Thereupon the Chinaman slipped through tiled passages to the court, where the Stranger, caught by the beauty and peace so strangely hidden, lingered a while. The little space within the wings was filled with flowers as far as the brown water of the pool and the marble bench. In the centre of the court was a fountain from which the water dropped and ran away among the flower beds to the pool. A great maple tree shaded this place, flecking the water below. The sun shot long rays beneath its branches, and over all there was an odor of blossoming flowers and the murmur of bees.

“Bath!” Sam explained, grinning towards the pool.

With the trickle of the fountain in his ears the Stranger looked out across the yellowing fields of the Intervale to the noble sky-line of the Stowe hills. Those little mountains of the north! Mere hills to all who know the giants of the earth—not mountains in the brotherhood of ice and snow and rock! But in lovely shape and color, in those lesser things that create the love of men for places, they rise towards heaven, those little hills! On a summer day like this their broad breast is a-flutter with waving tree-tops, and at evening depth on depth of blue mist gathers over them, dropping into those soft curves where the little brooks flow, rising up to the sky-line. And there the falling sun paints a band of pure saffron, as there is a hint of moonlight to come in the calm and perfect peace of evening. Ah, they are of the fellowship of mountains, those little hills of Stowe. And when in winter their flanks are jewelled with ice and snow, then they raise their heads proudly to the stars, calling across the frozen valleys to their greater brethren in the midriff of the continent—“Behold, we also are hills, in the sight of the Lord!” . . .

Meantime Sam, with Oriental ease, goes slipping along the arcade until he comes to a certain oak door, where he drops your bag, and disappears, having saluted. It is

an ample and lofty room, and on the outer side of it hangs a little balcony above the orchard, from which there is a view of the valley and the woods beyond, and somewhere the song of the thrush rises. The room itself is cool, of a gray tone, with a broad fireplace, a heavy table, and many books. Otherwise there are bed, and chairs, and dressing-table, the necessities of life austere provided. And Peace! God, what Peace to him who has escaped from the furnace men make! It is as if he had come all the way to the end of the world, and found there a great room of peace.

Soon a bell sounds somewhere and the household assembles under the arcade. If it is fair and not cold, Sam and his servants bring out the long narrow table and place it, as Veronese places his feasters, lengthwise beneath the colonnade, and thus the evening meal is served. (The novice might feel only the harmony of it all, but later he will learn how many elements go to the making of Peace.) A fresh, coarse napkin is laid before each man, no more than enough for all those present, and the Doctor sits in the middle, serving all. There are few dishes, and for the most part such as may be got at home there in the hills. There is a pitcher of cider at one end and a pitcher of mild white wine at the other, and the men eat and drink, with jokes and talk—the laughter of the day. Afterwards, when Sam has brought pipes and tobacco, the Master leads the way to the sweeping semicircle of marble seat around the pool with the leafy tree overhead; and there they sit into the soft night, talking of all things, with the glow of pipes, until one after another slips away to sleep. For as the Doctor said, “Talk among men in common softens the muscles of the mind and quickens the heart.” Yet he loved most to hear the talk of others.

Thus insensibly for the Novice there began the life of the place, opening in a gentle and persistent routine that caught him in its flow and carried him on with it. He found Tradition and Habit all about him, in the ordered, unconscious life of the Inn, to which he yielded without question. . . . Shortly after dawn there was the sound of the bell, and then the men met at the pool, where the Doctor was always first. A plunge into the brown water beneath the leaves, and afterwards to each man’s room

there was brought a large bowl of coffee and hot milk, with bread and eggs and fruit. What more he needed he might find in the hall.

Soon there was a tap on the newcomer’s door, and a neighborly voice called out—“We all go into the fields every morning, you know. You must earn your dinner, the Doctor says, or borrow it!” So the Novice went forth to earn his first dinner with his hands. Beyond the gardens and the orchards were the barns and sheds, and a vista of level acres of hay and potatoes and rye, the bearing acres of the farm, and beyond these the woods on the hills. “There’s nearly three thousand acres, fields and woods,” the neighbor explained. “Oh, there’s plenty to do all times!” Meantime the Doctor strides on ahead through the wet grass, his eyes roaming here and there, inquiring the state of his land. And watching him the Novice believes that there is always much to be done when the Doctor leads.

If it is July and hay time—all the Intervale grass land is mowed by hand—there is a sweat-breaking task; or it may be the potatoes; or later in the season the apples—a pleasant pungent job, filling the baskets and pouring them into the fat-bellied barrels. But whatever the work may be the Doctor keeps the Stranger in his mind, and as the sun climbs high over the Randolph hills, he taps the new one on the shoulder—“Better stop here to-day, my boy. You’ll find a good tree over there for a nap. . . .”

Under that particular tree in the tall timothy, there is the coolest spot, and the Novice drowzes, thinking of those wonderful mowers in Tolstoy’s *Anna*, as he gazes at the marching files eating their way through the meadow until his eyelids fall and he sleeps, the ripple of waving timothy in his ears. At noon the bell sounds again from the Inn and the men come striding homeward wiping the sweat from their faces. They gather at the swimming pool and still panting strip off their wet garments, then plunge one after another, like happy boys. From bath to room, and a few minutes for fresh clothes, and all troop into the hall, which is dark and cool. The old brick walls of the tavern never held a gayer lot of guests.

From this point in the day each one is his own master; there is no common toil. The farmer and his men take up the care

of the farm, and the Master usually goes down to the School, in company with some of the men. But each one has his own way of spending the hours till sunset—some fishing or shooting, according to the season; others in tennis or games with the boys of the School; and some reading or loafing—until the shadows begin to fall across the pool into the court and Sam brings out the long table for dinner.

The seasons shading imperceptibly into one another vary the course of the day. Early in September the men begin to sit long about the hall-fire of an evening, and when the snow packs hard on the hills there is wood-work to be done, and in early spring it is the carpenter shop. So the form alters, but the substance remains—work and play and rest. . . .

To each one a time will come when the Doctor speaks to him alone. At some hour the Novice will find himself with those large eyes resting on his face, searchingly. It may be in the study after the others have scattered at night, or at the pool where he loved to sit beneath the great tree and hear his "confessions" as the men called these talks. At such times, when the man came to remember it afterward, the Doctor asked few questions, said little, but listened. He had the confessing ear! And by chance his hand would rest on the man's arm or shoulder. For he said—"Touch speaks: soul flows through flesh into soul."

Thus he sat and confessed his patients one after another, and his dark eyes seemed familiar with all man's woes, as if he had listened always. And men said to him what they had never before let pass their lips to man or woman, what they themselves scarce looked at in the gloom of their souls. Unawares it slipped from them, the reason within the reason for their ill, the ultimate cause of sorrow. From the moment they had revealed to him this hidden thing—had slipped the leash on their tongues—it was no longer to be feared. "Trouble evaporates, being properly aired," said the Doctor. And already in the troubled one's mind the sense of the confused snarl of life began to lessen and veils began to descend between him and it. . . . "For you must learn to forget," counselled the Doctor, "forget day by day until the recording soul beneath your mind is clean. Therefore—work, forget, be new!" . . .

A self-important young man, much concerned with himself, once asked the Master:

"Doctor, what is your method?"

And we all heard him say in reply—

"The potatoes need hilling, and then you'll feel like having a dip in the pool."

The young man, it seems, wrote back to his physician in the city—"This Doctor cannot understand my case: he tells me to dig potatoes and bathe in a swimming pool. That is all! All!" But the city physician, who was an old member of the Brotherhood telegraphed back—"Dig and swim, you fool!" Sam took the message at the telephone while we were dining in the hall, and repeated it faithfully to the young man within the hearing of all. A laugh rose that was hard in dying, and I think the Doctor's lips wreathed in smile. . . . In the old days they say the Doctor gave medicine like other doctors. That was when he spent part of the year in the city and had an office there and believed in drugs. But as he gave up going to the city, the stock of drugs in the cabinet at the end of the study became exhausted, and was never renewed. All who needed medicine were sent to an old Brother, who had settled down the valley at Stowe. "He knows more about drugs than I do," the Doctor said. "At least he can give you the stuff with confidence." Few of the inmates of the inn ever went to Stowe, though Dr. Williams was an excellent physician. And it was from about this time that we began to drop the title of doctor, calling him instead the Master, and the younger men sometimes Father. He seemed to like these new terms, as denoting affection and respect for his authority.

By the time that we had called him Master, the Inn had come to its maturity. Altogether it could hold eighteen guests, and if more came, as in midsummer or autumn, they lived in tents in the orchard or in the hill camps. The Master was still adding to the forest land—fish and game preserve the village people called it; for the Master was a hunter and a fisherman. But up among those curving hills when he looked out through the waving trees, measuring by eye a fir or a pine, he would say, nodding his head, "Boys, behold my heirs—from generation to generation!"

He was now fifty and had ceased to go to the city altogether. There were ripe men

in the city hospitals that still remembered him as a young man in the medical school; but he had dropped out they said—why? He might have answered that he had spoken his word to the world through men—and spoken widely. For there was no break in the stream of life that flowed upwards to the old Inn. The “cells” were always full winter and summer. Now there were coming children of the older Brothers and these having learned the ways of the place from their fathers were already house-broken, as we said. They knew that no door was locked about the Inn, but that if they returned after ten it behooved them to come in by the pool and make no noise; they knew that when the first ice formed on the pool, then they were not expected to take the morning plunge. They knew that there was an old custom that no one ever forgot, and that was to put money in the house-box behind the hall door on leaving, at least a dollar a day for the time spent and as much more as one cared to give. For, as every one knew, all beyond the daily expense went to maintain the School on the road below the village. So the books of the Inn were easy to keep—there was never a word about money in the place—but I know that many a large sum was found in this box, and the School never wanted money.

That I might tell more of what took place in the Inn and what the Master said and the sort of men one found there, and the talks we all had summer evenings beside the pool and winter nights in the hall. Winter was the best of all the year, the greatest beauty and the greatest joy, from the first fall of the snow to the yellow brook water and the floating ice in White River. Then the broad velvety shadows lay on the hills between the stiff spruces; then came rosy mornings out of darkness when you knew that some good thing was waiting in the world. After you had drunk your bowl of coffee, you got your axe and followed the procession of choppers who were carefully foresting the Doctor’s woods. In the spring, after the little brooks had begun to run down the slopes, there was road making and mending; for the Master kept in repair most of the roads about Albany, grinding the rock in his pit, saying that “A good road was one sure blessing.”

And the dusks I shall never forget—those violet and gold moments with the

light of immortal heavens behind the rampart of hills; and the nights, so still, so still like everlasting death, each star set jewel-wise in a black sky above a white earth. . . . How splendid it was to turn out of the warm hall where we had been reading and talking into the frosty court, with the thermometer at thirty below and still falling, and look down across the broad white valley, crossed by the streak of bushy alders where the dumb river flowed, up to the little frozen water courses among the hills, up above where the stars glittered. You took your way to your room in the silence, rejoicing that it was all so, that somewhere in this tumultuous world of ours there was hidden the secret of living, and that you were of the brotherhood of those who had found it!

Thus was the Inn and its Master in the year when he touched sixty and his hair and beard were more white than gray.

II

THEN there came to the Inn one day in the early part of the summer a new Stranger—a man about fifty with an ageing, worldly face. Bill, the Albany stage man, had brought him from Island Junction, and on the way had answered all his questions, discreetly, reckoning in his wisdom that his passenger was “one of those queer folks that went up to the old Doctor’s place.” for there was something smart and fashionable about the stranger’s appearance that made Bill uncomfortable.

“There,” he said as he pulled up outside the red brick house and pointed over the wall into the garden, “mos’ likely you’ll find the old man fussin’ ’round somewheres inside there, if he hain’t down to the School,” and he drove off with the people’s mail.

The stranger looked back and forth through the village street, which was as silent as a village street should be at four o’clock on a summer day. Then he muttered to himself, whimsically, “Mos’ likely you’ll find the old man fussin’ ’round somewheres inside!” Well, *what next?* And he looked at the homely red brick building with the cold eye of one who has made many goings out and comings in, and to whom novelty offers little entertainment. As he looked (thinking possibly of that early train from the junction on the morrow) the hall

door opened wide, and an oldish man with white eye-brows and dark eyes stood before the Stranger. He was dressed in a linen suit that deepened the dark tan of his face and hands. He said:

"You are Dr. Augustus Norton?"

"And you," the Stranger replied with a graceful smile, "are the Master—and this is the Inn!"

He had forgotten what Percival called the old boy—forgot everything these days—had tried to remember it all the way up—nevertheless, he had turned it off well! So the two looked at each other—one a little younger as years go, but with lined face and shaking fingers; the other solid and self-contained, with less of that ready language which comes from always jostling with one's equals. But as they stood there, each saw a Man and an Equal.

"The great surgeon of St. Jerome's," said our Master in further welcome.

"Honored by praise from your lips!" Thus the man of the city lightly turned the compliment, and extended his hand, which the Master took slowly, gazing meanwhile long at his guest.

"Pray come this way into my house," said the Master of the Inn, with more stateliness of manner than he usually had with a new Brother. But Dr. Augustus Norton had the most distinguished name of that day in his profession. He followed the Doctor into his study, with uncertain steps, and sinking into a deep chair before the smouldering ashes looked at the Master with a sad grin—"Perhaps you'll give me something—the journey, you know? . . ."

Two years before the head surgeon of St. Jerome's had come to the hospital of a morning to perform some operation—one of those affairs for which he was known from coast to coast. As he entered the officers' room that morning, with the arrogant eye of the commander-in-chief, one of his aides looked at him suspiciously, then glanced again—and the great surgeon felt his eyes upon him when he turned his back. And he knew why! Something was wrong with him. Nevertheless in glum silence he made ready to operate. But when the moment came, and he was about to take the part of God towards the piece of flesh lying in the ether sleep before him, he hesitated. Then, in the terrible recoil of Fear, he turned back.

"Macroe!" he cried to the next-in-command, "you will have to operate. I cannot—I am not well!"

There was almost panic, but Macroe was a man, too, and proceeded to do his work without a word. The great surgeon, his hands now trembling beyond disguise, went back to the officers' room, took off his white robes, and returned to his home. There he wrote his resignation to the directors of St. Jerome, and his resignation from other offices of honor and responsibility. Then he sent for a medical man, an old friend, and held out his shaking hand to him:

"The damn thing won't work," he said, pointing also to his head.

"Too much work," the doctor replied, of course.

But the great surgeon, who was a man of clear views, added impersonally, "Too much everything, I guess!"

There followed the usual prescription, making the sick man a wanderer and pariah—first to Europe, "to get rid of me," the surgeon growled; then to Georgia for golf, to Montana for elk, Roberval for salmon, etc. And each time the sick man returned with a thin coat of tan that peeled off in a few days and with those shaking hands that suggested immediately another journey to another climate. Until it happened finally that the men of St. Jerome's who had first talked of the date of his return merely raised their eyebrows at the mention of his name.

"Done for, poor old boy!" and the great surgeon read it with his lynx eyes, in the faces of the men he met at his clubs. His mouth drew together sourly and his back sloped. "Fifty-two," he muttered. "God, that is too early—something ought to pull me together." So he went on trying this and that, while his friends said he was "resting," until he had slipped from men's thoughts.

One day Percival of St. Jerome's, one of those boys he had growled at and cursed in former times, met him crawling down the avenue to his quietest club, and the old surgeon took him by the arm—he was gray in face and his neck was wasting away—and told the story of his troubles—as he would to any one these days. The young man listened respectfully. Then he spoke of the old Inn, of the Brotherhood, of the Master and what he had done for miserable

men, who had despaired. The famous surgeon, shaking his head as one who has heard all this wonder many times and found it naught, was drinking it all in, nevertheless.

"He takes a man," said the young surgeon, "who doesn't want to live and makes him fall in love with life."

Dr. Augustus Norton sniffed.

"In love with life! That's good! If your Wonder of the Ages can make a man of fifty fall in love with anything, I must try him." He laughed a skeptical laugh, the feeble merriment of doubt.

"Ah, Doctor," cried the young man, "you must go and live with the Master. And then come back to us at St. Jerome's: for we need you!"

And the great surgeon, touched to the heart by these last words, said:

"Well, what's the name of your miracle-worker, and where is he to be found? . . . I might as well try all the cures—write a book on 'em one of these days!" . . .

So he came by the stage to the gate of the old Inn, and the Master, who had been warned by a telegram from the young doctor only that morning, stood at his door to welcome his celebrated guest.

He put him in the room of state above the study, a great square room at the southwest, overlooking the wings and the flower-scented garden in the court between, the pool, and the waving grass fields beyond, dotted with tall elms—all freshly green.

"Not a bad sort of place," murmured the weary man, "and there must be trout in those brooks up yonder. Well, it will do for a week or two, if there's fishing." . . . Then the bell sounded for dinner, which was served for the first time that season out of doors in the soft June twilight. Beneath the Colonnade the Brothers gathered, young men and middle-aged—all having bent under some burden, which they were now learning to carry easily. They stood about the hall door until the distinguished Stranger appeared, and he walked between them to the place of honor at the Master's side. Every one at the long table was named to the great surgeon, and then with the coming of the soup he was promptly forgotten while the talk of the day's work and the morrow's rose clamorously. It was a question of the old mill, which had given way. An engineer among the company described what would have to be done to get at the founda-

tions. And a young man who sat next to the surgeon explained that the Master had reopened an old mill above in the Intervale, where he ground corn and wheat and rye with the old water-wheel, for the country people had complained when he had bought and closed the mill. It seemed to the Stranger that the peculiar coarse bread which was served was extraordinarily good, and he wondered if the ancient process had anything to do with it and he resolved to see the old mill. Then the young man said something about bass: there was a cool lake up the valley which had been stocked. The surgeon's eye gleamed. Did he know how to fish for bass! Why, before this boy—yes, he would go at five in the morning, sharp. . . . After the meal, while the blue wreaths of smoke floated across the flowers and the talk rose and fell along the corridors, the Master and his new guest were seated alone beneath the great tree. The surgeon could trace the Master's face in the still waters of the pool, at their feet, and it seemed to him like a finely cut cameo, with gentle lines about the mouth and eyes that relieved the thick nose. Nevertheless he knew by certain instinct that they were not of the same kind. The Master was very silent this night, and his guest felt some mystery, some vacuum between them, as he looked on the face in the water. It was as if the old man were holding him off at arm's length while he looked into him. But the great surgeon who was used to the amenities of city life resolved to make him speak:

"Extraordinary sort of place you have here! I don't know that I have ever seen anything just like it. And what is your System?"

"What is my System?" repeated the Master wonderingly.

"Yes! Your method of building these fellows up—electricity, diet, massage, baths—what is your line?" The pleasant smile removed the offence of the banter.

"I have no System!" the Master replied thoughtfully. "I live my life here with my fellows, and those you see here come and live with me as my friends."

"Ah, but you have ideas . . . extraordinary success . . . so many cases," the great man muttered, confused by the Master's steady gaze.

"You will understand after you have

been here a little time. You will see and the others will help you to understand. Tomorrow we work at the mill, and the next day we shall be in the gardens—but you may be too tired to join us. And we bathe here, morning and noon. But Harvey will tell you all our customs.”

The celebrated surgeon of St. Jerome’s wrote that night to an old friend—“And the learned doctor’s prescription seems to be to dig in the garden and bathe in a great pool! A daffy sort of place—but I am going bass fishing to-morrow at five with a young man who is just the right age for a son! So to bed, but I suspect that I shall see you soon—novelties wear out quickly at my years.”

Just here there entered that lovely night wind, rising far away beyond the low lakes to the south—it soughed through the room, swaying the draperies, sighing, sighing, and it blew out the candle. The sick man looked down on the court below, white in the moonlight, and his eyes roved further to the dark orchard, and the great barns and the huddled cattle.

“Quite a bit of place here!” the surgeon murmured. As he stood there looking into the misty sea which covered the Intervale, up to the great hills where floated luminous cloud banks, the chorus of an old song rose from below where the pipes gleamed in the dark about the Pool. He leaned out into the air, filled with all the wild scent of fields, and added under a sort of compulsion—“And a good place, enough!”

He went to bed to a deep sleep, and over his tired, worldly face the night wind passed gently, stripping leaf by leaf from his weary mind that heavy coating of care which he had wrapped about him in the course of many years.

Dr. Augustus Norton did not return at the end of one week, nor of two. The city saw him, indeed, no more that year. It was said that a frisky, rosy ghost of the great surgeon had slipped into St. Jerome’s about Christmas—had skipped through a club or two and shaken hands about pretty generally—and disappeared. Sometimes letters came from him with some out-of-the-way postmark on them, saying in a jesting tone that he was studying the methods of an extraordinary country doctor, who seemed to cure men by touch. “He lives up here

among the hills in forty degrees below, and if I am not mistaken he is nearer the Secret than all of you pill slingers” (for he was writing a mere doctor of medicine!). “Anyhow I shall stay on until I know the Secret—or he turns me out; for life up here seems as good to me as ice-cream and kisses to a girl of sixteen. . . . Why should I go back mucking about with you fellows—just yet? I caught a five-pounder yesterday, and ate him!”

There are many stories of the great surgeon that have come to me from those days. He was much liked, especially by the younger men, after the first gloom had worn off and he began to feel the blood run once more. He had a joking way with him that made him a good table companion, and the Brothers pretending that he would become the historian of the order taught him all the traditions of the place. “But the Secret, the Secret!” he would demand jestingly. One night—it was at table and all were there—Harvey asked him—

“Has the Master confessed you?”

“‘Confessed me?’” repeated the surgeon. “What’s that?”

A sudden silence fell on all, because this was the one thing never spoken of, at least in public. Then the Master, who had been silent all that evening, turned the talk to other matters.

Meanwhile the “secret” escaped the great surgeon, though he sought for it daily.

“You give no drugs, Doctor,” he complained. “You’re a scab on the profession!”

“The drugs gave out,” the Master explained, “and I neglected to order more. . . . There’s always Bert Williams at Stowe, who can give you anything you might want—shall I send for him, Dr. Norton?”

There was laughter all about, and when it died down the great surgeon returned to the attack.

“Well, come, tell us now what you do believe in? Magic, the laying on of hands?—come, there are four doctors here, and we have the right to know—or we’ll report you!”

“I believe,” said the Master solemnly, in the midst of the banter, “I believe in Man and in God.” And there followed such talk as had never been in the old hall; for the surgeon was, after his kind, a materialist and pushed the Master for definition. The

Master believed, as I recall it, that Disease could not be cured, for the most part: but Disease could be forgotten, and the best way to forget pain was through labor. Not labor merely for oneself, but also, something for others. Hence the School, around which the Inn and the farm and all had grown. For he told us then that he had bought the Inn as a home for his boys, the waste of the city. Finding the old tavern too small for his purpose and seeing how he should need helpers, he had encouraged ailing men to come to live with him and to cure themselves by curing others. Without that School below in the valley, with its shops and school-house, there would be no Inn!

As for God—that night he would go no further, and the surgeon said rather flip-pantly, we all thought, that the Master had left little room for God, anyhow—he had made man so large. It was a stormy August evening, I remember, when we had been forced to dine within on account of the gusty rain that had come after a still, hot day. The valley seemed filled with murk, which was momentarily torn by fire, revealing the trembling leaves upon the trees. When we passed through the arcade to reach our rooms, the surgeon pointed out into this sea of fire and darkness, and muttered with a touch of irony—

“*He* seems to be talking for himself this evening!”

Just then a bolt shot downwards, revealing with large exaggeration the hills, the folded valleys—the descents.

“It’s like standing on a thin plank in a turbulent sea!” the surgeon said wryly—“Ah, my boy, Life’s like this!” and he disappeared into his room.

Nevertheless, it was that night he wrote to his friend—“I am getting nearer this Mystery, which I take to be, the inner heart of it, a mixture of the Holy Ghost and Sweat—with a good bath afterwards! But the old boy is the mixer of the Pills, mind you, and he is a Master! Very likely I shall never get hold of it all; for somehow, yet with all courtesy, he keeps me at a distance. I have never been ‘confessed,’ whatever that may be—an experience that comes to the youngest boy among them! Perhaps the Doctor thinks that old fellows like you and me have only dead sins to confess, which would crumble to dust if exposed. But

there is a sting in very old sins, I think—for instance—oh! if you were here to-night I should be as foolish as a woman. . . .”

The storm that night struck one of the school buildings and killed a lad. In the morning the Master and the surgeon set out for the School Settlement, which was lower in the valley beyond the village. It was warm and clear at the Inn; but thick mist wreaths still lay heavily in the valley. The hills all about glittered as in October, and there was in the air that laughing peace, that breath of sweet plenty which comes the morning after a storm. The two men followed the footpath, which wound downwards across the Intervale. The sun filled the windless air, sucking up the spicy odors of the tangled path—fern and balsam, and the mother scent of earth and rain and sun. The new green rioted over the dead leaves. . . . The Master observing his guest, remarked:

“You are almost well, Doctor. I suppose you will be leaving us soon.”

“Leaving?” the surgeon questioned slowly, as if a secret dread had risen at the Master’s hint of departure. “Yes,” he admitted, after a time, “I suppose I am what you would call well—well enough. But something still clogs within me. It may be Fear. I am afraid of myself.”

“Afraid? You need some test, perhaps. That will come sooner or later, we need not hurry!”

“No, we need not hurry!”

Yet he knew well enough that the Inn never sheltered drones and that many special indulgences had been granted him: he had borrowed freely from the younger Brothers—of their time and strength. He thought complacently of the large cheque which he should drop into the house-box on his departure. With it the Master would be able to build a new cottage or a small hospital for the School.

“Some of them,” mused the Master, “never go back to the machine that once broke them. They stay about here and help me—buy a farm and revert! But for the most part they are keen to get back to the fight, as is right and best. Sometimes when they aren’t, I shove them out of the nest!”

“And I am near the shoving point?” his companion retorted quickly. “So I must leave all your dear boys and Peace

and Fishing and *you*! Suppose so, suppose so! . . . Doctor, you've saved my life—oh, hang it, that doesn't tell the story. But *even I* can feel what it is to live at the Inn!"

Instinctively he grasped the Master by the arm—he was an impulsive man. But the Master's arm did not respond to the clasp; indeed a slight shiver seemed to shake it, so that the surgeon's hand fell away while the Master said:

"I am glad to have been of service—to you—yes, especially to *you*. . . ."

They came into the school village, a tiny place of old white houses, very clean and trim, with a number of sweeping elms above. A mountain brook turned an old water wheel, supplying power for the workshops where the boys were trained. The great surgeon had visited the place many times in company with the Master, and though he admired the order and economy of the institution, and respected its purpose—that is, to create men out of the sweepings of society—to tell the truth it bored him a trifle. This morning they went directly to the little cottage that served as infirmary where the dead boy had been brought. He was a black-haired Italian, and his lips curved upwards pleasantly. The Master putting his hand on the dead boy's brow as he might have done in life stood looking at the face.

"I've got a case in the next room, I'd like to have your opinion on, Doctor," the young physician said in a low tone to the surgeon, and the two crossed the passage into the neighboring room. The surgeon fastened his eyes on the lad's body: here was a case, a problem with a solution. The old Master coming in from the dead stood behind the two.

"Williams," the surgeon said, "it's so—sure enough—you must operate, at once."

"I was afraid it was that," the younger man replied. "But how can I operate here!"

The surgeon shrugged his shoulders—"He would never reach the city!"

"I must, you think——"

The shrewd surgeon read Fear in the young man's voice. Quick the thrill shot through his nerves, and he cried—"I will operate, *now*."

In half an hour it was over, and the Master and the surgeon were leaving the village,

climbing up by the steep path under the blazing noon sun. The Master looked at the man at his side, who strode along confidently, a trifle of a swagger in his buoyant steps. The Master smiled:

"The test came, and you took it—splendidly."

"Yes," the great surgeon replied, smiling happily, "it's all there, Doctor, the old power. I believe I am about ready to get into harness again!" After they had walked some of the way without speaking, the surgeon added, as to himself—"But there are other things to be feared!"

Though the Master looked at him closely he invited no explanation, and they finished their homeward walk without remark.

It got about among the inmates at the Inn what a wonderful operation the surgeon of St. Jerome's had performed, and it was known that at the beginning of autumn he would go back to his old position. Meantime the great surgeon enjoyed the homage that men always pay to power, the consideration of his fellows. He had been popular, but now that the Brothers knew how soon he was to leave them, they surrounded him with those attentions that men most love, elevating him almost to the rank of the Master—they feared him less. And his fame spread, so that from some mill beyond Stowe they brought to the Inn a desperate case, and the surgeon operated again successfully, demonstrating that he was once more master of his art, and master of himself. So he stayed on merely to enjoy his triumph and escape the dull season in the city.

It was a wonderful summer, that! The fitful temper of the north played in all its moods. There were days when the sun shone tropically down into the valleys, without a breath of air, when the earthy, woodsy smells were strong—and the nights! Perfect stillness and peace, as if some spirit of the air were listening for love words on the earth. The great elms down Albany Street hung their branches motionless, and when the moon came in behind the house the great hills began to swim ghostly, vague—beyond, always beyond! . . . And then there were the fierce storms that swept up the valley and hung growling along the hills for days, and afterwards, sky-washed and clear, the westerly breeze would come

tearing down the Intervale, drying the earth before it. . . . But each day there was a change in the sound and the smell of the fields and the woods—in the quick race of the northern summer—a change that the surgeon, fishing up the tiny streams, felt and noted. Each day, so radiant with its abundant life, contained some under-note of fulfilment and change—speaking beforehand of death to come.

It came to the end of August, and a snap of cold drove us indoors for the night meal. Then around the fire there was great talk between the Master and the surgeon, a sort of battle of the soul, to which we others paid silent attention. For wherever the talk might rise, in the little rills of accidental words, it always flowed down to the deep underlying thoughts of men. And in those depths, as I said, those two wrestled with each other. The Master, who had grown silent of late years, woke once more with fire. The light, keen thrusts of the surgeon, who argued like a fencer, roused his whole being, and as day by day went on we who watched saw that in a way the talk of these two men set forth the great conflict of conflicts, that deepest fissure of life and belief anent the Soul and the Body. And the Master, who had lived with his faiths with his life before our eyes, was getting worsted in the argument. The great surgeon had the better mind, and he had seen all of life that one may see with eyes! . . .

They were talking of the day of departure for the distinguished guest, and arranging for some kind of triumphal procession to escort him to White River. But he would not set the day, shrinking from this act, as if all were not yet done. There came a warm, glowing day, and at night after the pipes were lighted the surgeon and the Master strolled off in the direction of the pool, arm in arm. There had been no talk that day, the surgeon apparently shrinking from coming to the final grapple with one whose faiths were so important to him as the Master's.

"The flowers are dying: they tell me it's time to move on," said the surgeon. "And yet, my dear host, I go without the Secret, without knowing All!"

"Perhaps there is no inner Secret," the Master smiled. "It is all here before you."

"I understand that—you have been most

good to me, shared everything. If I do not know the Secret, it is my fault, my incapacity. But"—and the gay tone dropped and a flash of bitterness succeeded—"I at least know that there *is* a Secret!"

They sat down on the marble bench and looked into the water, each thinking his thoughts. Suddenly the surgeon began to speak, hesitantly, as if he were conscious of folly, yet strongly compelled to speak.

"My friend," he said, "I too have something to tell—the cause within the cause, the reason of the reason—at least sometimes I think it is! The root reason for all—unhappiness, defeat, for the shaking hand and the jesting voice. And I want you to hear it."

The Master raised his face from the pool but said never a word. The surgeon continued, his voice trembling at times, though he spoke slowly, evidently trying to banish all feeling.

"It is a common enough story, at least among men of our kind. You know that I was trained largely in Europe. My father had the means to give me the best, and time to take it in. So I was over there, before I came back to St. Jerome's, three, four years at Paris, Munich, Vienna, all about, you know. . . . While I was away I lived as the others, for the most part—you know our profession, and youth. The rascals are pretty much the same to-day, I judge from what my friends say of their sons! Well, at least I worked, like the devil, and was decent. . . . Oh, it isn't for that I'm telling the tale! I was ambitious, then. And the time came to go back, as it does in the end, and I took a few weeks' run through Italy as a final taste of the lovely European thing, and came down to Naples to get the boat for New York. I've never been back to Naples since, and that was twenty-six years ago this autumn. But I can see the city always as it was then! The seething human hive—the fellows piling in the freight to the music of their songs—the fiery mouth of Vesuvius up above. And the soft, dark night with just a plash of waves on the quay!"

The Master listened, his eyes again buried in the water at their feet.

"Well, *she* was there on board, of course—looking out also into that warm dark night and sighing for all that was to be lost so soon. There were few passengers in those

days. . . . She was my countrywoman, and beautiful, and there was something—at least so I thought then—of especial sweetness in her eyes, something strong in her heart. She was married to a man living somewhere in the States, and she was going back to her husband. Why she was over there then I forget, and it is of no importance. I think that her husband was a doctor, too—in some small city. . . . I loved her!”

The Master raised his eyes from the pool and leaning on his folded arms looked into the surgeon's face.

“I am afraid I never thought much about him—the husband—never have to this day! That was part of the brute I am—to see only what is before my eyes. I knew by the time we had swung into the Atlantic that I wanted that woman as I had never wanted things before. She stirred me, mind and all. Of course it might have been some one else—any one you will say—and if she had been some young girl, it might have gone differently? I do not think so—you see, I am not married. There was something in that woman, the wife of the little country doctor, that was big all through and roused the spirit in me. I never knew man or woman who thirsted more for greatness, for accomplishment. Perhaps the doctor fellow she married gave her little to hope for—probably the marriage was some raw boy and girl affair such as we have in America. . . . The days went by, and it was clearer to both of us what must be. But we didn't speak of it. She found in me, I suppose, the power, the sort of thing she had missed. I was to do all those grand things she was so hot after. I have done some of them, too. Oh, it was not just weak and base: we had our large ideas, as well as other folk. I needed her, and I took her—that is all.

“The detail is old and dim—and what do you care to hear of a young man's loves! Before we reached port it was understood between us. I told her I wanted her to leave that husband—he was never altogether clear to me—and to marry me whenever she could. We did not stumble or slide into it, not in the least: we looked it through and through—that was her kind and mine. How she loved to look life in the face! I have found few women who like that. . . . In the end she asked me not to come near her the last day. She would

write me the day after we had landed, either yes or no. So she kissed me, and we parted, still out at sea.”

All the Brothers had left the court and the arcades, where they had been strolling, and old Sam was putting out the Inn lights. But the two men beside the pool made no movement. The west wind drew in down the valley with summer warmth and ruffled the water at their feet.

“My father met me at the dock—you know he was the first surgeon at St. Jerome's before me. My mother was with him. . . . But as she kissed me I was thinking of that letter. . . . I knew it would come. Some things must! Well, it came.”

The silent listener bent his head and the surgeon mused on his passionate memory. At last the Master whispered in a low voice that hardly reached into the night—

“Did you make her happy?”

The surgeon did not answer, thinking perhaps that the question was odd.

“Did you make her happy?” the old man demanded again, and his voice trembled this time with such intensity that his companion looked at him wonderingly. And in those dark eyes of the Master's he read something that made him shrink away. Then for the third time the old man demanded sternly:

“Tell me—did you make her happy?”

It was the voice of one who had a right to know, and the surgeon whispered back, slowly—

“Happy? No, my God, I think not. Perhaps at first, in the struggle, a little. But afterwards there was too much—too many things. It went, the inspiration and the love. That—that is *my Reason!*”

“Yes. I know. It *is* the Reason! For you took all, all—you let her give all, and you gave her—what?”

“Nothing—she died.”

“I know—she died.”

The Master had risen, and with folded arms faced his guest, a pitying look in his eyes. The surgeon covered his face with his hands, and after a long time said—

“So you knew this? All along!”

“Yes. I knew!”

“And knowing you let me come here. You took me into your house, you cured me, you gave me back my life!”

And the Master replied with a firm voice—

“I knew, and I gave you back your life.”

In a little while he explained more softly: "You and I are no longer young men who feel hotly and settle such a matter with blows. We cannot quarrel now for the possession of a woman. . . . She chose: Remember that! It was twenty-six years this September. . . . We have lived our lives, you and I; we have lived out our lives, the good and the evil. Why should we now for the second time add passion to sorrow?"

"And yet knowing all you took me in!"

"Yes!" the old man cried almost proudly. "And I have made you again what you once were. . . . What *she* loved as you," he added to himself, "a man full of Power."

Then they were speechless in face of the fact, and another long time had passed before the surgeon spoke, timidly:

"You loved her—most."

There was the light of a compassionate smile on the Master's lips as he replied—

"Yes, I loved her, too."

"And it changed things—for you!"

"It changed things. There might have been my St. Jerome's—my fame also. Instead I came here with my boys. And here I shall die, please God."

The old Master then became silent, his face set in a dream of life, as it was, as it would have been; while the great surgeon of St. Jerome's thought such thoughts as had never passed before into his mind. The night wind had died at this late hour, and in its place there was a coldness of the turning season. The stars shone near the earth, and all was silent with the peace of mysteries. The Master looked at the man beside him and said calmly:

"It is well as it is—all well!"

At last the surgeon rose and stood before the old man.

"I have learned the Secret," he said, "and now it is time for me to go."

He went up to the house through the little court and disappeared within the Inn, while the Master sat by the pool, his face graven like the face of an old man, who has

seen the circle of life and understands. . . . The next morning there was much talk about Dr. Norton's sudden disappearance, until some one explained that the surgeon had been called back suddenly to the city.

The news spread through the Brotherhood one winter that the old Inn had been burned to the ground, a bitter December night when all the water taps were frozen. And the Master, who had grown deaf of late, had been caught in his remote chamber, and burned or rather suffocated. There were few men in the Inn at the time, it being the holiday season, and when they had fought their way to the old man's room, they found him lying on the lounge by the window, the lids fallen over the dark eyes and his face placid with sleep or contemplation. . . . They had recently put electric light in the house, and it was thought that the fire was due to some defect in this—but why search for causes?

All those beautiful hills that we loved to watch as the evening haze gathered, the Master left in trust for the people of the State—many miles of waving forests. And the School continued in its old place, the Brothers looking after its wants and supplying it with means to continue its work. But the Inn was never rebuilt. The blackened ruins of buildings were removed and the garden in the Court extended so that it covered the whole space where the Inn had stood. This was inclosed with a thick plantation of firs on all sides but that one which looked westward across the Intervale. The spot can be seen for miles around on the Albany hillside.

And when it was ready—all fragrant and radiant with flowers—they placed the Master there beside the pool, where he had loved to sit, surrounded by men. On the sunken slab his title was engraved—

THE MASTER OF THE INN

JOSIAH WEDGWOOD

AMERICAN SYMPATHIZER AND PORTRAIT MAKER

By R. T. H. Halsey

ILLUSTRATIONS FROM THE AUTHOR'S COLLECTION



JOSIAH WEDGWOOD needs no introduction to the student of the economic history of the eighteenth century. The lesson taught by his life is recognized throughout the civilized world, for, though handicapped by a frail physique and lack of education, by his extraordinary courage and ability he placed the hitherto undeveloped pottery industry of England on the pinnacle upon which it now stands. One side of his life, and one peculiarly interesting to Americans, has been little dwelt upon, namely, his great interest in American politics, and his intense sympathy with the struggle in behalf of constitutional liberty then being made on this side of the Atlantic; a struggle which culminated in the American Revolution and the loss to Great Britain of the greater part of her North American empire.

Josiah Wedgwood was one of that numerous body of Englishmen who early realized that the system of personal government, which George III, through his placemen and pensioners, was slowly and steadily fastening upon Great Britain, portended the overthrow of the constitutional Government so dear to all Englishmen. He was one of those who recognized at that time, as all do now, that our American Revolution was largely of the nature of a civil war, though the actual warfare was conducted on this side of the water. His love of liberty and sympathy for America must in no way be attributed to the fact that the prosperity of English manufacturers was seriously interfered with by the retaliatory measures adopted by colonial America. It had an earlier and deeper foundation than commercialism, for it was one founded on a love for humanity and a desire for justice for all mankind.

Wedgwood's early life must be briefly dismissed with the statement that in 1739

the death of his father, a potter, necessitated the withdrawal of young Josiah, then in his ninth year, from the village school and his entrance into the field of industry so inseparably connected with his name. It is recorded that in his twelfth year he was an expert "thrower." A severe attack of small-pox obliged him to give up his potter's wheel for two years and left him with an inflamed knee-joint, which ever after incapacitated him for heavy work and caused him almost incessant suffering until 1768, when his leg was amputated. Wedgwood then turned his attention to the lighter form of the potter's art, modelling, moulding, and the improvement of the clays. He thoroughly mastered the details of his craft and by gradual stages became a successful master potter. In 1762, while on a journey to Liverpool, an accident brought on a severe return of his old trouble with his knee. The convalescence was tedious and painful. The attending surgeon, Matthew Turner, a leading citizen of Liverpool and a man of varied interests and scholarly tastes, recognized a masterly mind and keen intellectual activity in Wedgwood. He introduced into the sick-room an intimate friend, Thomas Bentley, one of Liverpool's foremost merchants and leaders of civic development. Bentley perceived the innate nobleness of character and extraordinary inventive genius of Wedgwood and was attracted by it. The acquaintance quickly developed into a friendship and the friendship into a lifelong affection.

Bentley had enjoyed advantages which were impossible to the son of a Staffordshire potter. He was the son of a clergyman, had been given a good classical education and several years of travel on the continent. He had acquired the knowledge of several foreign languages, and when in Italy had become intimately acquainted and thoroughly imbued with the spirit of classic art. His home in Liverpool was in the